



APA STYLE GUIDELINES

Following are formatting guidelines for citing various types of sources, followed by examples. For situations not covered here, ask a librarian or consult the *Publication Manual of the APA* in the Ready Reference area.

Book

General Format: **Author#1LastName, FirstInitial, MiddleInitial, & Author#2LastName, FirstInitial, MiddleInitial (Year of Publication). Title of book. Place of Publication: Publisher.**

Single Author: Slavitt, D. R. (2006). *William Henry Harrison and other poems*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press.

Two to Six Authors: Folsie, K. S., Solomon, E. V., & Smith-Palinkas, B. (2004). *Top 20: Great grammar for great writing*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Editor: Soyer, D. (Ed.). (2005). *A coat of many colors: Immigration, globalization and reform in New York City's garment industry*. New York: Fordham University Press.

Multi-volume Set: Charney, M. (Ed.). (2005). *Comedy: A geographic and historical guide* (Vols. 1-2). Westport, CT: Praeger.

E-Books: Wilde, O. (2000). *The picture of Dorian Gray* (R. Mighall, Ed.). London: Penguin. Retrieved May 23, 2007, from NetLibrary database.

Book Chapter/Essay/Article

General Format: **AuthorLastName, FirstInitial, MiddleInitial (Year of Publication). Title of Book Chapter, etc. "In" EditorsLastName, FirstInitial, MiddleInitial (Eds.), Title of Book, Anthology, or Collection (Page numbers). Place of Publication: Publisher.**

Essay: Mencken, H. L. (1993). The man who wasn't fooled. In A. F. Westin, J. H. Franklin, H. R. Swearer, & P. E. Sigmund (Eds.), *Views of America* (pp. 308-309). New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.

Encyclopedia Article: Information theory. (2000). In *The Columbia encyclopedia* (6th ed., pp. 1385-1386).

Berg, J. (2003). Icon foods. In S. H. Katz (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of food and culture* (Vol. 2, pp. 243-244). New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. Retrieved May 24, 2007, from Gale Virtual Reference Library database

Periodical Article (print)

Newspaper Article: **AuthorLastName, FirstInitial, MiddleInitial (Date of Publication). Title of Article. Title of Newspaper, Page numbers.**

Signed: Sterngold, J. (2007, May 21). Prisons' budget to trump colleges'. *San Francisco Chronicle*, p. A1.

Unsigned: Airbus: Workers protest plans to cut 10,000 jobs. (2007, March 19). *Wall Street Journal*, p. B2.

Magazine Article: **AuthorLastName, FirstInitial, MiddleInitial (Date of Publication). Title of Article. Title of Magazine, Page numbers.**

Unsigned: American mortgages: Bleak houses. (2007, February 17). *The Economist*, 75-76.

Signed: Brown, C. M. (2007, January). More bang for the buck: Moving to Georgia saved the Salmon family thousands in education costs and property taxes. *Black Enterprise*, 62-63.

Journal Article: **AuthorLastName, FirstInitial, MiddleInitial (Date of Publication). Title of Article. Title of Journal. Volume (Issue), Page numbers.**

Signed: Brandtzaeg, P. (2007, January/February). Why we develop food allergies. *American Scientist*, 95(1), 28-35.

Book Review: Hamill, P. (2007, March 11). Raging thirst: Michael Lerner examines the folly of prohibition and the havoc it wrought in New York [Review of the book *Dry Manhattan: Prohibition in New York City*]. *New York Times Book Review*, 9 (L).

Periodical Article (through online databases)

Format as above, but add information about online retrieval: Date of Retrieval and Title of Database.

Newspaper Article (signed): Crawford, B., & Goh, L. (2007, May 16). Food labels failing allergy victims. *South China Morning Post*. Retrieved May 24, 2007, from LexisNexis Academic database.

Magazine Article (signed): O'Brien, T. (2001, May 21). Doom and gloom. *America*, 31. Retrieved May 24, 2007, from Expanded Academic ASAP database.

Scholarly Journal: Brandtzaeg, P. (2007, January/February). Why we develop food allergies. *American Scientist*, 95(1), 28-35. Retrieved May 24, 2007, from Expanded Academic ASAP database.

Web-Only Publications

Entire Website: *Salon*. (n.d.). Retrieved March 26, 2007, from <http://www.salon.com>

Online Magazine Article: Rybczynski, W. (2007, May 16). Seattle's best (and worst): What happens when architecture pays attention to its surroundings (and when it doesn't). In *Slate Magazine*. Retrieved May 24, 2007, from <http://www.slate.com/id/2166300/fr/flyout>

Interviews

In Person: Personal communications are not included in the reference list. Cite personal communications in text only.

In Print: Solomon, Deborah. (2007, March 11). Tales from Tehran. [Interview]. In *The New York Times Magazine*, p20(L). Retrieved May 24, 2007, from InfoTrac OneFile Database.

Speeches

Bush, G. W. (Speaker). (2007). *State of the union*. Retrieved May 24, 2007, from The White House Web site: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/stateoftheunion/2007/index.html>

Media

Zanuck, D. F. (Producer), Johnson, N. (Writer), & Ford, J. (Director). (2004). *The Grapes of Wrath* [Motion picture]. United States: 20th Century Fox Home Entertainment.